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評等準則 | 企業 | 通用準則:

企業評等方法:比率與調整

April 1, 2019

(編按:我們在2023年12月31日對本準則文章進行了一些不具實質影響性的變動調整後再版重登本文。詳情請參閱「修訂與更新」一節。)

摘要與適用範圍

- 1. 標普全球評級(S&P Global Ratings)在此公布其對企業帳列財報數據進行分析調整的方法。
- 2. 本準則適用於我們在全球以企業評等方法論進行評等的實體機構,這些實體機構包括傳統的企業,以及我們依據企業評等方法論進行評等的金融公司。本準則亦適用於我們根據投資控股公司、大宗商品交易公司、以及營業租賃業。本準則並不適用於專案融資機構與企業證券化,因為這類機構本身有其獨有的特性。

對流通在外評等之影響

3. 此段落已刪除。

方法論

- 4. 一實體企業的財務報表與數據,是我們在對其進行現金流量/槓桿比與競爭地位分析時的 核心輸入資訊。我們可能會對這些帳列財務報表進行調整,以便計算各項調整後的財務信 用比率,其目的是:
 - 提升一實體機構帳列財務數據,與我們對特定交易案基本經濟狀況以及持續營運看法的 一致性。這可能包括對轉型事件的調整。
 - 改善企業與跨產業及地區間財務數據的全球可比較性。例如,當財務信用比率會因適用 的會計準則、衡量方法以及認列或揭露慣例的不同而受影響時,我們可能就會調整這些 帳列財務數據。
 - 對各帳列財務報表內嵌使用的合併財務計算方式進行調整,使其更能反映我們對實體機構在營運、經濟與財務面上與其他集團成員(包括子公司、控股公司與聯屬機構)間的關係看法。
- 5. 我們根據在計算調整後借款、獲利、現金流量以及利息時所應用的幾項主要調整原則,組織出我們的比率與調整方法架構,以及符合這些原則的三類調整。這三類分別是:
 - 通常在適用情況下會對所有機構進行的「例行」調整。例如對租賃及退休後義務的調整。
 - 預計僅會在極少數情況下出現,並且只有當我們認為其將嚴重影響一家企業之信用結構 且無法在我們的其它評等分析中反映時才適用的「視情況」調整。例如包括借款本金的 外幣避險以及其它諸如訴訟方面的曝險等。
 - 「特定部門」調整則僅適用於特定的部門。

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完**整聯絡**名單請見文末列 表。

- · 此處提供之中文版內容僅為 參考之用。若中文內容與英文版 原文有任何歧異,一切以**英文版** 為準。
- 此處提供之中文版內容係翻 譯自英文版摘要章節。

修訂與更新

評等準則 | 企業 | 通用準則:企業評等方法:比率與調整

本準則文章原始公布於2019年4月1日。

本準則公布後沿革:

- -2020年11月18日,我們更新本準則文章的準則參考資料,並進行一些不具實質影響性的 變動調整後再版重登本文。
- -2021年5月27日,我們重新出版本文,以說明我們如何確定分析調整的重要性,並說明我們何時進行前述調整。我們還更新了分析師聯絡資訊。
- -2021年10月21日,我們更新本準則文章的準則參考資料與聯絡人名單,並進行一些不具實質影響性的變動調整後再版重登本文。
- 2023年7月14日,我們對本文進行了一些不具實質影響性的變動調整後再版重登本文。一如2021年10月1日出版之「Evolution Of The Methodologies Framework: Introducing Sector And Industry Variables Reports」準則文章當中所公布的,我們正逐步將準則指引文件汰除,而已被我們歸檔的「準則指引:企業評等方法:比率與調整」(2019年4月1日出版)即為前述行動的一部份。在未進行任何重大變更的情況下,準則指引的內容現已移至正文(新的段落編號22至30、32至33、35以及52至56)或前述準則的新附錄當中。此外,我們在段落編號146中加入了兩個「視情況」調整的例子,以說明我們對i)借款初始計量與ii)以公允價值計算的借款調整。此外,我們在段落編號63中對無條件支付契約(take-or-pay contract)導致的借款調整進行了說明,並澄清段落編號80當中未實現損益對衍生品的影響。我們也在段落編號50中說明了有關「視情況」調整的措辭,以反映其應用頻率。我們也進行了編輯方面的修改,包括針對前述新增內容重新調整段落編號。
- 2023年10月23日,我們對本文進行了一些不具實質影響性的變動調整後再版重登本文。 首先,由於準則文章「The Impact Of Captive Finance Operations On Nonfinancial Corporate Issuers」於2023年10月23日出版,並部分取代本準則,我們更新了與專屬融 資事業(captive finance operations)調整相關的章節。具體來說,我們刪除了段落編號 137至145(經意見徵詢後進行的微幅編輯)中先前對調整的描述,並以先前為前述準則 文章所出版的意見徵詢之附錄3當中的內容取代之。因此,我們為從146起的所有段落重 新進行編號。其次,我們說明了段落編號2的內容,並指出我們僅將本準則應用於我們依 據企業評等方法論進行評等的金融公司。最後,我們修改了段落編號220,以反映汽車經 銷商的庫存融資已發展出具有不同期限。此外,我們也更新了「相關出版品」一節。
- 2023年12月21日,我們對本文進行了一些不具實質影響性的變動調整後再版重登本文。 具體來說,由於「Mid-Market Evaluation Rating Methodology」業已歸檔,我們刪除了 段落編號2當中有關中階市場評估的參考資料。我們也刪除了「重要出版資訊」一節。

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